

**Appendix 1** to Tran A, Taljaard M, Abdulaziz K et al. Early identification of the need for major intervention in patients with traumatic hemorrhage: development and internal validation of a simple bleeding score. *Can J Surg* 2020.

DOI: 10.1503/cjs.010619

© 2020 Joule Inc., or its licensors

*Online appendices are unedited and posted as supplied by the authors.*

**Table S1. Full Pre-Specified Model**

Variable	Coding Method	Valid Range/Levels	Degree of Freedom Allocation
Mechanism of Injury	Categorical	Penetrating, Blunt	1
Systolic BP	Continuous (RCS)	0 – 250 mmHg	2
Heart Rate	Continuous (RCS)	0 – 200 bpm	2
Clinical Exam suggestive of Hemorrhage	Categorical	Yes, No	1
FAST	Categorical	Positive, Negative	1
Hemoglobin	Continuous	0 – 250 g/L	1
Base Excess < -6	Categorical	Yes, No	1
Lactate > 5	Categorical	Yes, No	1
Free Fluid or Active Extravasation on CT	Categorical	Yes, No	1

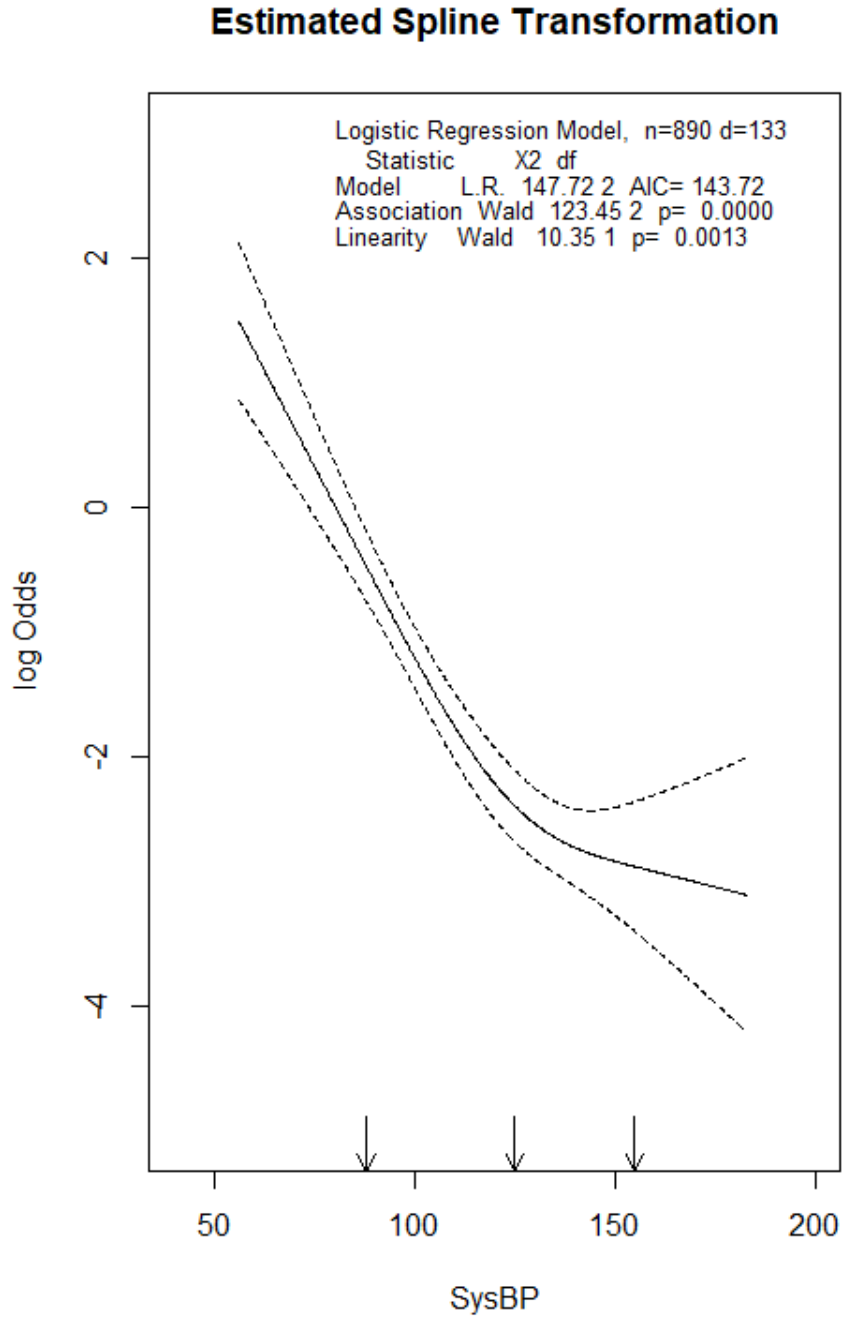
**Appendix 1** to Tran A, Taljaard M, Abdulaziz K et al. Early identification of the need for major intervention in patients with traumatic hemorrhage: development and internal validation of a simple bleeding score. *Can J Surg* 2020.

DOI: 10.1503/cjs.010619

© 2020 Joule Inc., or its licensors

*Online appendices are unedited and posted as supplied by the authors.*

**Figure S1. Cubic Spline Plot for Systolic Blood Pressure**



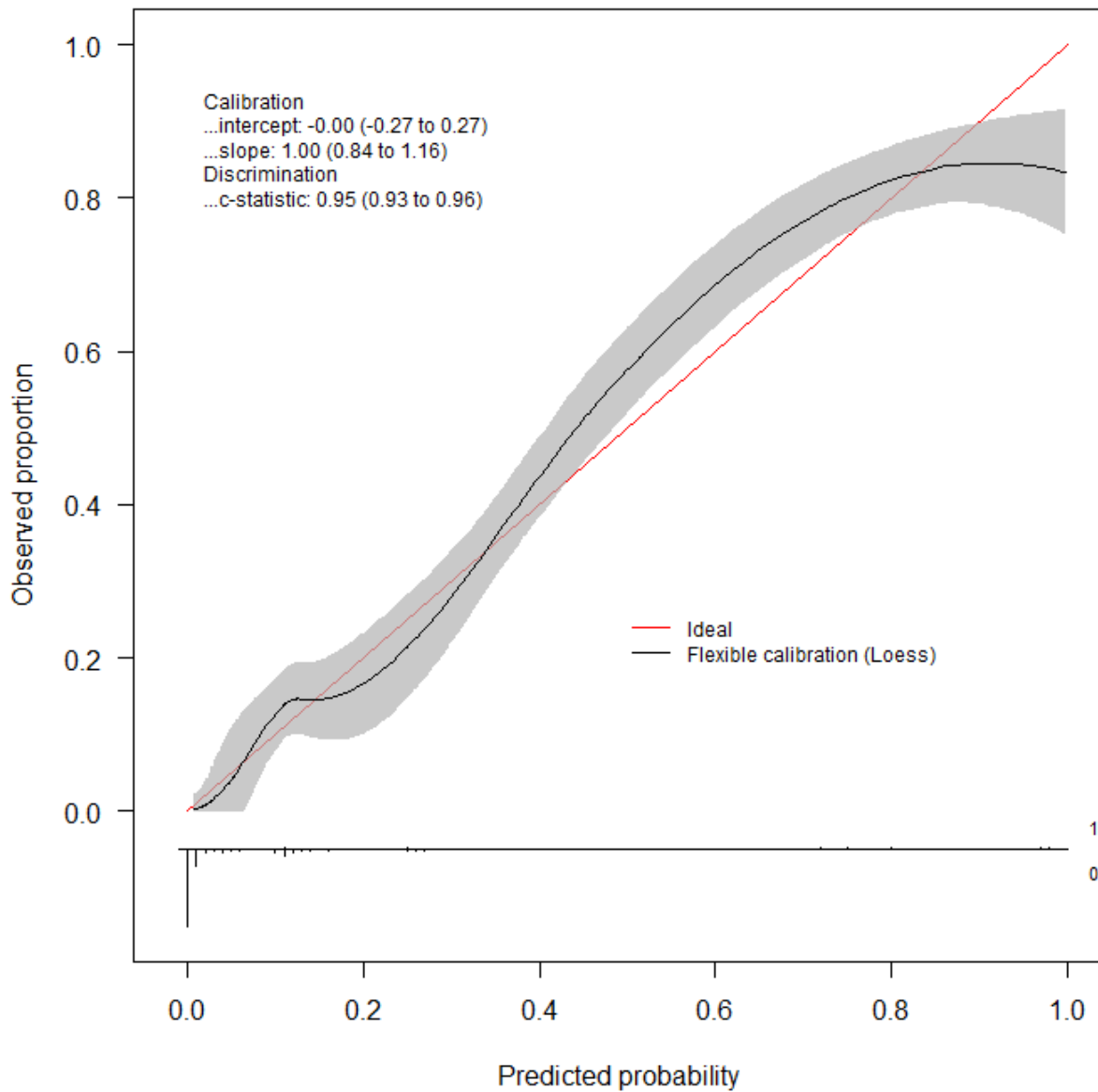
**Appendix 1** to Tran A, Taljaard M, Abdulaziz K et al. Early identification of the need for major intervention in patients with traumatic hemorrhage: development and internal validation of a simple bleeding score. *Can J Surg* 2020.

DOI: 10.1503/cjs.010619

© 2020 Joule Inc., or its licensors

*Online appendices are unedited and posted as supplied by the authors.*

**Figure S2. Calibration Plot (Full Complex Model)**



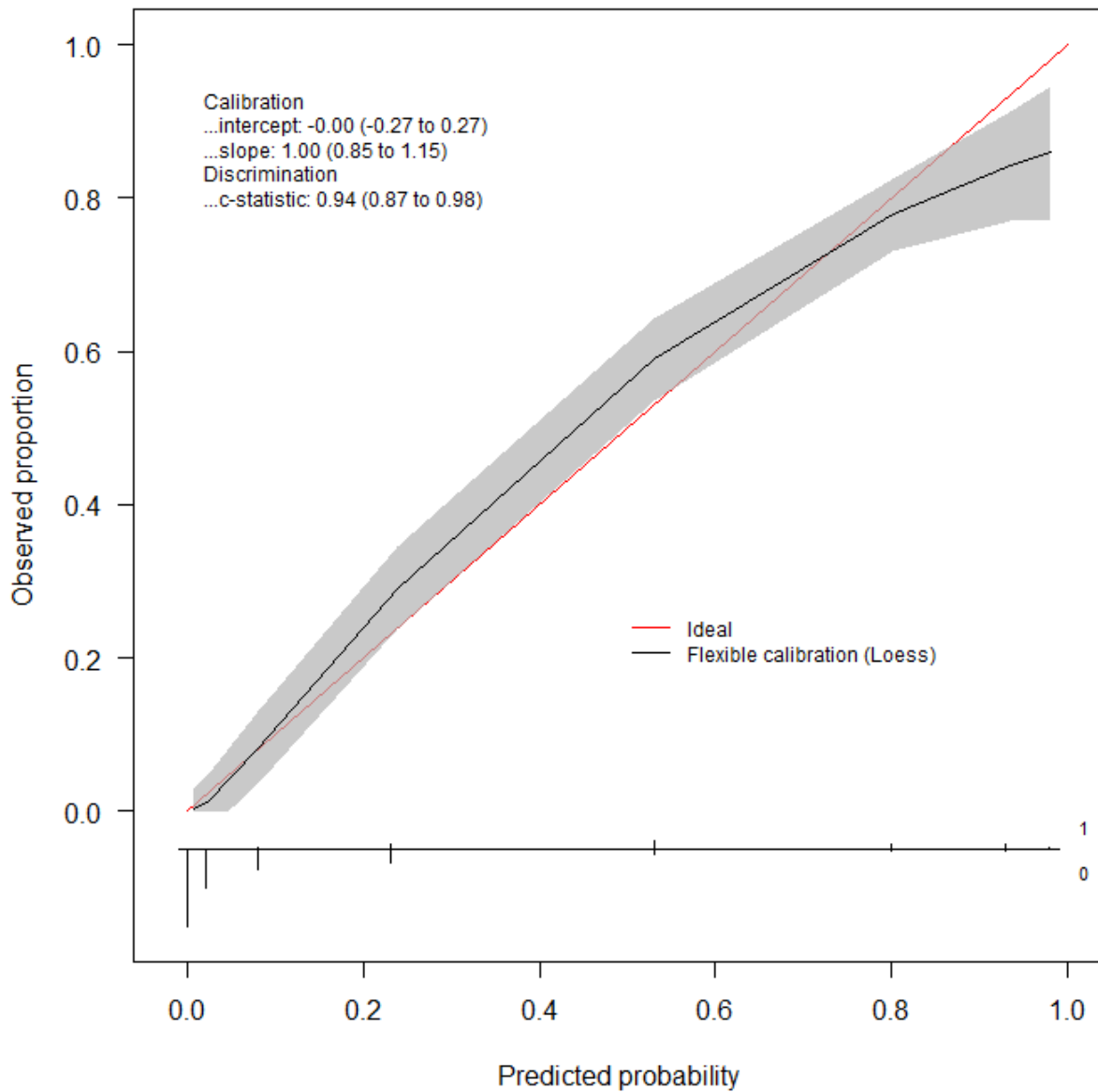
**Appendix 1** to Tran A, Taljaard M, Abdulaziz K et al. Early identification of the need for major intervention in patients with traumatic hemorrhage: development and internal validation of a simple bleeding score. *Can J Surg* 2020.

DOI: 10.1503/cjs.010619

© 2020 Joule Inc., or its licensors

*Online appendices are unedited and posted as supplied by the authors.*

**Figure S3. Calibration Plot (CAN-BLEED Main Model)**



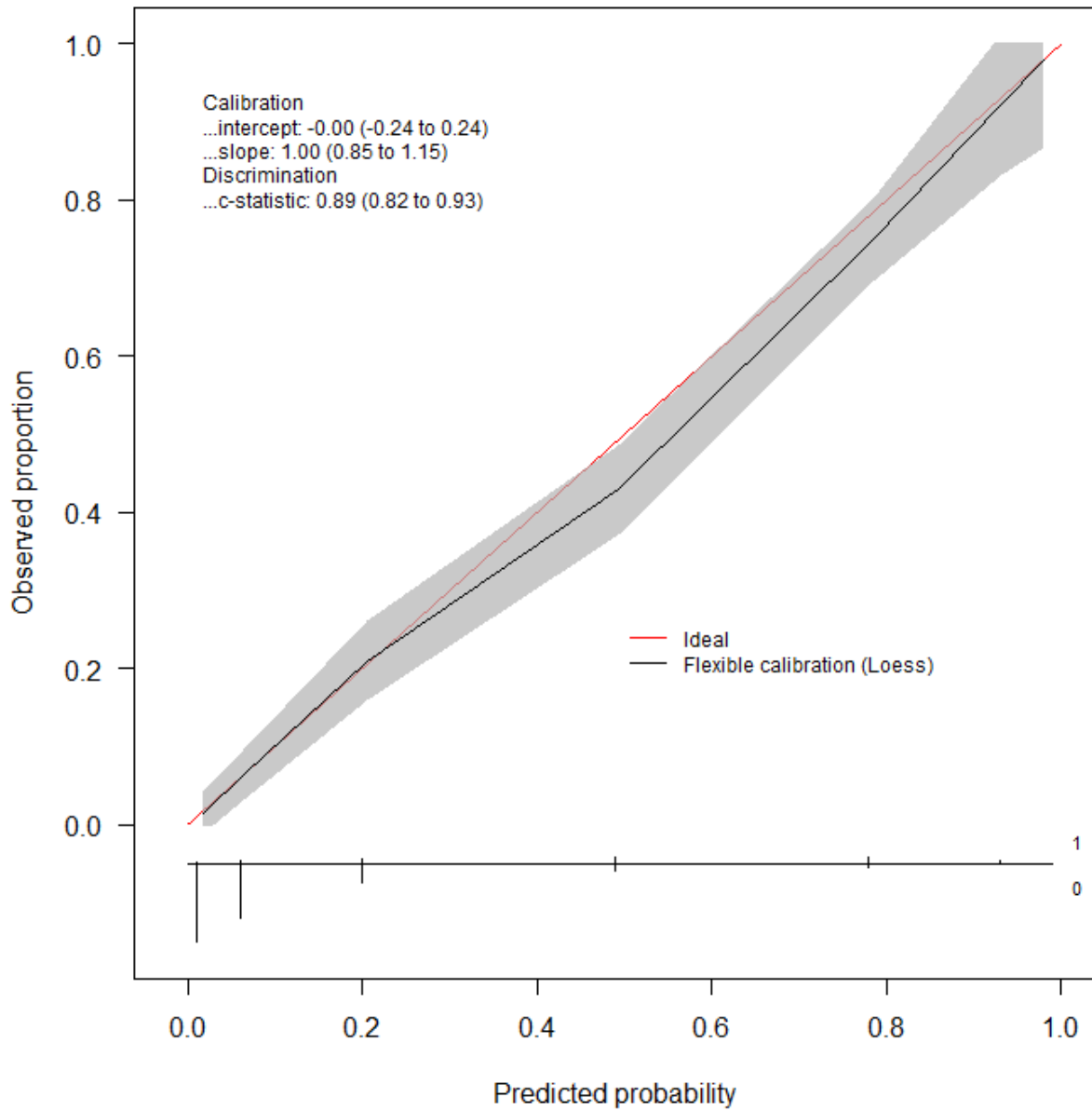
**Appendix 1** to Tran A, Taljaard M, Abdulaziz K et al. Early identification of the need for major intervention in patients with traumatic hemorrhage: development and internal validation of a simple bleeding score. *Can J Surg* 2020.

DOI: 10.1503/cjs.010619

© 2020 Joule Inc., or its licensors

*Online appendices are unedited and posted as supplied by the authors.*

**Figure S4. Calibration Plot (CAN-BLEED No CT Model)**



**Appendix 1** to Tran A, Taljaard M, Abdulaziz K et al. Early identification of the need for major intervention in patients with traumatic hemorrhage: development and internal validation of a simple bleeding score. *Can J Surg* 2020.

DOI: 10.1503/cjs.010619

© 2020 Joule Inc., or its licensors

*Online appendices are unedited and posted as supplied by the authors.*

## **Table S2. Formulas**

**CAN-BLEED formula for risk of outcome:**

$$P(\text{Outcome} \mid \text{CANBLEED Main}) = \frac{1}{1 + \exp(-(-4.9982 + 1.2800 * \text{score}))}$$

$$P(\text{Outcome} \mid \text{CANBLEED No CT}) = \frac{1}{1 + \exp(-(-3.9997 + 1.3241 * \text{score}))}$$

**Appendix 1** to Tran A, Taljaard M, Abdulaziz K et al. Early identification of the need for major intervention in patients with traumatic hemorrhage: development and internal validation of a simple bleeding score. *Can J Surg* 2020.

DOI: 10.1503/cjs.010619

© 2020 Joule Inc., or its licensors

*Online appendices are unedited and posted as supplied by the authors.*

Section/Topic		Checklist Item		Page
<b>Title and abstract</b>				
Title	1	D;V	Identify the study as developing and/or validating a multivariable prediction model, the target population, and the outcome to be predicted.	1
Abstract	2	D;V	Provide a summary of objectives, study design, setting, participants, sample size, predictors, outcome, statistical analysis, results, and conclusions.	3
<b>Introduction</b>				
Background and objectives	3a	D;V	Explain the medical context (including whether diagnostic or prognostic) and rationale for developing or validating the multivariable prediction model, including references to existing models.	4
	3b	D;V	Specify the objectives, including whether the study describes the development or validation of the model or both.	5
<b>Methods</b>				
Source of data	4a	D;V	Describe the study design or source of data (e.g., randomized trial, cohort, or registry data), separately for the development and validation data sets, if applicable.	5
	4b	D;V	Specify the key study dates, including start of accrual; end of accrual; and, if applicable, end of follow-up.	5
Participants	5a	D;V	Specify key elements of the study setting (e.g., primary care, secondary care, general population) including number and location of centres.	5
	5b	D;V	Describe eligibility criteria for participants.	5
	5c	D;V	Give details of treatments received, if relevant.	5
Outcome	6a	D;V	Clearly define the outcome that is predicted by the prediction model, including how and when assessed.	6
	6b	D;V	Report any actions to blind assessment of the outcome to be predicted.	6
Predictors	7a	D;V	Clearly define all predictors used in developing or validating the multivariable prediction model, including how and when they were measured.	7
	7b	D;V	Report any actions to blind assessment of predictors for the outcome and other predictors.	7
Sample size	8	D;V	Explain how the study size was arrived at.	10
Missing data	9	D;V	Describe how missing data were handled (e.g., complete-case analysis, single imputation, multiple imputation) with details of any imputation method.	7
Statistical analysis methods	10a	D	Describe how predictors were handled in the analyses.	8
	10b	D	Specify type of model, all model-building procedures (including any predictor selection), and method for internal validation.	8
	10c	V	For validation, describe how the predictions were calculated.	8
	10d	D;V	Specify all measures used to assess model performance and, if relevant, to compare multiple models.	9
	10e	V	Describe any model updating (e.g., recalibration) arising from the validation, if done.	9
Risk groups	11	D;V	Provide details on how risk groups were created, if done.	9
Development vs. validation	12	V	For validation, identify any differences from the development data in setting, eligibility criteria, outcome, and predictors.	9
<b>Results</b>				
Participants	13a	D;V	Describe the flow of participants through the study, including the number of participants with and without the outcome and, if applicable, a summary of the follow-up time. A diagram may be helpful.	10
	13b	D;V	Describe the characteristics of the participants (basic demographics, clinical features, available predictors), including the number of participants with missing data for predictors and outcome.	10
	13c	V	For validation, show a comparison with the development data of the distribution of important variables (demographics, predictors and outcome).	10
Model development	14a	D	Specify the number of participants and outcome events in each analysis.	10
	14b	D	If done, report the unadjusted association between each candidate predictor and outcome.	11
Model	15a	D	Present the full prediction model to allow predictions for individuals (i.e., all regression	11

**Appendix 1** to Tran A, Taljaard M, Abdulaziz K et al. Early identification of the need for major intervention in patients with traumatic hemorrhage: development and internal validation of a simple bleeding score. *Can J Surg* 2020.

DOI: 10.1503/cjs.010619

© 2020 Joule Inc., or its licensors

*Online appendices are unedited and posted as supplied by the authors.*

specification	5b	D	coefficients, and model intercept or baseline survival at a given time point). Explain how to the use the prediction model.	11
Model performance	16	D;V	Report performance measures (with CIs) for the prediction model.	11
Model-updating	17	V	If done, report the results from any model updating (i.e., model specification, model performance).	12
<b>Discussion</b>				
Limitations	18	D;V	Discuss any limitations of the study (such as nonrepresentative sample, few events per predictor, missing data).	16
Interpretation	19a	V	For validation, discuss the results with reference to performance in the development data, and any other validation data.	15
	19b	D;V	Give an overall interpretation of the results, considering objectives, limitations, results from similar studies, and other relevant evidence.	15
Implications	20	D;V	Discuss the potential clinical use of the model and implications for future research.	16
<b>Other information</b>				
Supplementary information	21	D;V	Provide information about the availability of supplementary resources, such as study protocol, Web calculator, and data sets.	N/A
Funding	22	D;V	Give the source of funding and the role of the funders for the present study.	2

\*Items relevant only to the development of a prediction model are denoted by D, items relating solely to a validation of a prediction model are denoted by V, and items relating to both are denoted D;V. We recommend using the TRIPOD Checklist in conjunction with the TRIPOD Explanation and Elaboration document.